

36th EUROPEAN CONFERENCE ON PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND HEALTH CARE
21 – 24 August 2024

Medicine, healthcare, and the market

PROGRAMME

Wednesday, 21 August	VENUE: CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY FRANKFURTER STR. 90 63067 OFFENBACH AM MAIN
16.00-18.00	REGISTRATION
18.00-18.15	OPENING CEREMONY SPEAKERS: FELIX SCHWENKE – LORD MAYOR OF THE CITY OF OFFENBACH PETER KAKUK (CENTRAL EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY) – PRESIDENT ESPMH MICHAEL SACHS (GOETHE UNIVERSITY FRANKFURT) – DIRECTOR SENCKENBERG INSTITUTE OF HISTORY AND ETHICS IN MEDICINE STEPHAN SAHM (KETTILER-KRANKENHAUS, OFFENBACH; SENCKENBERG INSTITUTE OF HISTORY AND ETHICS IN MEDICINE) - PROFESSOR ETHICS IN MEDICINE ROOM: AUDIENCE HALL
18.15-19.45	Plenary session: SHEILA DINOTSHE TLOU (MINISTER OF HEALTH, BOTSWANA (RET), CO-CHAIR GLOBAL HIV PREVENTION COALITION, AMBASSADOR AFRICAN LEADERS' MALARIA ALLIANCE, CHANCELLOR BOTSWANA OPEN UNIVERSITY, GABORONE, BOTSWANA) TITLE: “ Fair access to health care - a global perspective ” <i>Chair: Ana Borovecki</i> ROOM: AUDIENCE HALL
20.00	WELCOME RECEPTION VENUE: FOYER, CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY

**Thursday,
22 August
(morning)**

**VENUE:
CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY**

Plenary session:
KLAUS GÜNTHER (LEGAL THEORY AND CRIMINAL LAW, FACULTY OF LAW, GOETHE-UNIVERSITY FRANKFURT, GERMANY)
Title: **“Freedom and Health - A Complex and Conflictual Relationship?”**
Chair: Stephan Sahn
ROOM: AUDIENCE HALL

09.00-10.00

BREAK

	Session 1.1 The Market I ROOM: 28 <i>Chair: King, Nancy</i>	Session 1.2 Paternalism ROOM: AUDIENCE HALL <i>Chair: Waligora, Marcin</i>	Session 1.3 Public Health ROOM: 23 <i>Chair: Byrnes, Jeffrey</i>	Session 1.4 Commodification of Health ROOM: 21 <i>Chair: Fleck, Leonard</i>	Session 1.5 Health & Technology ROOM: 22 <i>Chair: Arnason, Garðar</i>	Session 1.6 Ethicists at Work ROOM: 24 <i>Chair: Calderon, Pacifico</i>
10.30-10.55	Resolving Tensions Among Bioethical Principles and Rights to Healthcare in Market Systems Mosteller, Timothy	Are health nudges empowering? Tengland, Per-Anders	Public Health and Phenomenology: Questioning the Notion of Health Mirikermanshahi, Saba	The Patient, the Client, and the Donor. Revisiting the Principle of Non-Commodification Sándor, Judit	Mobile health technology, oppression, and empowerment De Proost, Michiel	Exploring Ethics Work: A Qualitative Study of Clinicians' Experiences in Estonia Simm, Kadri
11.00-11.25	Pharmaceuticalization, Immunologization, and Nanotechnization of Metaphors? How Pharmaceutical Market and Regulation have shaped the Metaphors of Diseases Ravan, Navid; Namazi, Hamidreza	Who's afraid of better health? A moderate defense of appeals to emotion in public health communication Zameska, Jay	Regulatory frameworks promoting ethical practices: the case of Covid-19 pandemic response Gefenas, Eugenijus; Lukaseviciene, Vilma	What money would buy: understanding current resistance to commodification of bodily materials from a historical perspective Van der Zee, Florian; Jacobs, Noortje; Schermer, Maartje	Public-private partnerships in digital health: a review of ethical aspects Bak, Marieke	Healthcare Ethics Committees and Healthcare budget allocations Sandona, Leopoldo
11.30-11.55	Managing Expectations and Technology Hype Cycles in Market Pressure: The Case of IVG Ahola-Launonen, Johanna	Framing of patient information to promote healthcare objectives – an obstacle to shared decision-making and autonomous patient choice Lindberg, Jenny	Funding for ethics or paying for ethics? A critical appraisal of ethics in the EU4health programme. Van Hoof, Wannes	Indirect Reciprocity Principle Should Be Added to the Ethical Grounding of Human Tissue Donorship Karoly, Tomas; Tomasovicova, Jana; Sykora, Peter	Ethical considerations of responsible gambling in metaverse Uusitalo, Susanne	Ethicists as Gatekeepers? Is There a Place for Ethical Concerns in Health Technologies Assessment and Implementation? Pouliot, Francois
12.00-12.25	How cold war drug markets were crossing the borders: the methaqualone story Kakuk, Péter	A Call for Paternalistic Interventions in Online Porn Consumption Räsänen, Joona	Trading off Lives and Livelihoods Bognar, Greg			The Risks of Silence: ICRC Ought to Speak Up Now for Sake of the Israeli Hostages and its Own Core Values. Zuckerman, Shlomit
12.25-14.00	LUNCH VENUE: “ANATOLIA”, KAISERSTRASSE 54, 63065 OFFENBACH					

**Thursday,
22 August
(afternoon)**

**VENUE:
CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY**

	Session 2.1 Disease, illness & Goals of Medicine ROOM: AUDIENCE HALL <i>Chair: Stempsey, William</i>	Session 2.2 PhD Scholar Awards ROOM: 21 <i>Chair: Kakuk, Péter</i>	Session 2.3 Artificial Intelligence I ROOM: 24 <i>Chair: Schermer, Maartje</i>	Session 2.4 Clinical Trials ROOM: 28 <i>Chair: Rozynska, Joanna</i>	Session 2.5 Access and Equity ROOM: 22 <i>Chair: Sahn, Antonia</i>	Session 2.6 The Market II ROOM: 23 <i>Chair: Ahola-Launonen, Johanna</i>
14.00-14.25	Hesslow and Walzer: what can they tell us about the concept of disease? Hubbeling, Dieneke	The effects of crime- preventing neurointerventions and imprisonment on mental freedom Braun, Esther	Regulating health AI – Why risk-based regulation is insufficient Holm, Søren	Exploitation in Biomedical Research: Who and How Should Be Paid for Participating in Clinical Trials? Kaczmarek, Emilia	Health in Climate Crisis. An intergenerational continuum view on health injustice Rehmann-Sutter, Christoph	Information and templates for creating advance directives on the internet - An analysis of German online service providers Stange, Lena; Simon, Alfred
14.30-14.55	Whose Home? Which Belongingness? Making Feminist Sense of Phenomenology of ‘Illness as Unhomelike being-in-the- world Lin, Ya-Ping	Patient autonomy in the era of the sustainability crisis Kovács, Szilárd Dávid	Large Language Models in Healthcare – A Call for a Rights-Based Ethical Assessment Kaaya, Emmi	Ethical Challenges of Novel Clinical Trial Designs Klas, Katarzyna; Waligora, Marcin	Healing People and Planet through Sustainable Food Practices: A Case Study from the EU Teulings, Anouk; Mogollón, José; Richie, Cristina	What is Evidence-Based Medicine? Two Overlooked Dimensions Fedyk, Mark
15.00-15.25	Involuntary Treatment for Anorexia Nervosa: Medically Obligatory, or an Exercise in Futility? Smolenski, Joanna		Dr Bot? Trust, Reliance, and Responsible Marketing for AI Therapy Apps Katz, Rachel	First-in-human clinical trials and participant safety: What’s on and off the table in existing guidance? Hug, Kristina	What are the current ethical issues of equity attendant with the rise in retainer- based (“concierge”) primary care in the US? Shandera, Wayne X	Some (positive?) thoughts on death, dying and the market. Simonstein, Frida
15.30-15.55	Human flourishing, the goals of medicine and integration of palliative care considerations into intensive care decision-making. Donaldson, Thomas		How to democratize artificial intelligence in medicine Daus, Zachary	Personalised communication: The right message for the right patient at the right time. The DEEPEN-iRBD project Borovecki, Ana; Sattin, Davide; Curkovic, Marko; Picozzi, Mario; Grossi, Alessandra; Corvino, Serena	Expert views on how to decide whether research is in the public interest Smedinga, Marthe	
16:30 -19.30	Social programme Guided tours (German Leather Museum; Städel Art Gallery; Frankfurt Old Town)					

**Friday,
23 August
(morning)**

**VENUE:
CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY**

09.00-10.00	<p>Plenary session: NDIDI NWANERI (GLOBAL HEALTH POSTDOCTORAL PROGRAM NORMATIVE ORDERS RESEARCH CENTRE, GOETHE-UNIVERSITÄT FRANKFURT, GERMANY) Title: “On Pandemics and the Environment - Global Solidarity, Political Realism and the International Order” <i>Chair: Bert Gordijn</i> ROOM: AUDIENCE HALL</p>				
10.00-10.30	BREAK				
	<p>Session 3.1 Consumerism and Health ROOM: 28 <i>Chair: Vaswani, Vina</i></p>	<p>Session 3.2 Artificial Intelligence II ROOM: 24 <i>Chair: Holm, Søren</i></p>	<p>Session 3.3 Justice ROOM: 23 <i>Chair: Mosteller, Timothy</i></p>	<p>Session 3.4 Profit Motive and Patient Welfare ROOM: 21 <i>Chair: Simm, Kadri</i></p>	<p>Session 3.5 Planning and Managing Care ROOM: 22 <i>Chair: Sándor, Judit</i></p>
10.30-10.55	<p>On health and medical overconsumption Devisch, Ignaas</p>	<p>Advertising a Disruptive Innovation: Normative Implications of Metaphors for Medical AI Ursin, Frank; Fürholzer, Katharina; Salloch, Sabine</p>	<p>Health Justice and Bioethics: Beyond Access to Treatment King, Nancy</p>	<p>Why Should I Care? Stempsey, William</p>	<p>A needs-based perspective on long-term care, obesity, and old age Hansen, Solveig Lena; Preuss, Benedikt; Frisina-Doetter, Lorraine</p>
11.00-11.25	<p>Consumerism and healthcare – Patient Empowerment versus Medical Paternalism. Zanetti, Matteo</p>	<p>Navigating the Complex Landscape of Artificial Intelligence in Medical Liability Renzo Pegoraro; Caenazzo, Luciana</p>	<p>The place of justice and vulnerability in ‘resilience’ to climate change Timmermann, Cristian; Wild, Verina</p>	<p>Between Biopolitics and Healing. On the role of medicine in an economized health care system Sahm, Antonia</p>	<p>Addressing social vulnerabilities in joint cancer treatment planning Mainka, Christine; Bozzaro, Claudia</p>
11.30-11.55	<p>Autonomy, consumer-driven healthcare, and the ought to cure and care: the case of complementary and alternative medicine. Chiurco, Carlo</p>	<p>Exploring the Ethics of Conversational Artificial Intelligence in Mental Health: A Scoping Review Rahsepar Meadi, Mehrdad; Metselaar, Suzanne; Bernstein, Justin; Batelaan, Neeltje</p>	<p>Is therapeutic privilege just? Ethical dimensions of selective information disclosure in medicine and care Kropf, Mario</p>	<p>Conflict between patient welfare and financial incentives for out-patient care in cancer medicine Koenig, Julia FL; Aufenberg, B; Sommerlatte, S; Schildmann J; Greiner, W; Winkler, EC; Mehlis, K</p>	<p>Moral Compass in Elderly Home Care: Perspectives of Families Employing Migrant Care Workers for Loved Ones with Severe Dementia Halevi Hochwald, Inbal; Yakov, Gila; Arieli, Daniella</p>
12.00-12.25	<p>Depathologizing gender dysphoria and consumer-driven gender-affirming healthcare Smids, Jilles</p>	<p>HEADS Study: ‘Healthcare Ethics and AI – a UK Doctor Survey’ Warrington, Daniel; Holm, Søren</p>	<p>Perivable Birth and Epistemic Injustice Peterson, Jennifer; Mahoney, Daniel</p>		<p>Journeys in Care: Exploring Ethical Dilemmas as’ Professional Guests ‘in Home Palliative Care Yakov, Gila; Halevi Hochwald, Inbal; Weiss, Moran; Sabar, Ron</p>
12.25-14.00	<p>LUNCH VENUE: “ANATOLIA”, KAISERSTRASSE 54, 63065 OFFENBACH</p>				

**Friday,
23 August
(afternoon)**

**VENUE:
CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY**

	Session 4.1 Allocation ROOM: AUDIENCE HALL <i>Chair: Ahlzén, Rolf</i>	Session 4.2 Artificial Intelligence III ROOM: 28 <i>Chair: Daus, Zachary</i>	Session 4.3 Stigma & Discrimination ROOM: 21 <i>Chair: Gefenas, Eugenijus</i>	Session 4.4 Transparency and Informed Consent ROOM: 22 <i>Chair: Tengland, Per-Anders</i>	Session 4.5 Global Bioethics I ROOM: 23 <i>Chair: Devisch, Ignaas</i>	Session 4.6 The Market III ROOM: 24 <i>Chair: Pegoraro, Renzo</i>
14.00-14.25	Can an “Onco-Exceptionalism” be justified? Ethical problems of justice and resource allocation in precision medicine. Münch, Nikolai; Mahdiani, Hamideh	Norms for Responsible AI-enabled Population Screening Vitale, Michel; Boenink, Marianne; Prokop, Mathias; Jacobs, Colin; Vegter, Mira	Responsibility-Sensitive Healthcare Policies with or without a Golden Opportunity: (Harmfully) Discriminatory or Not? Tsiakiri, Lydia	Quality of informed consent in aesthetic medicine and insights for botulinum neurotoxin A treatment Calderon, Pacifico Eric Eusebio	Healthcare Student Placements in Lower-Resource Settings Might Be Unethical by Design – Unless Payments are Involved Jenkins, Simon	Navigating the Intersection of New Technologies, Healthcare Professionals’ Scepticism, and Ethical Considerations in Healthcare Markets Consolandi, Monica
14.30-14.55	The Ethical Significance of Temporality and Collectivity for Intergenerational Perspectives in Resource Allocation Ellerich-Groppe, Niklas; Bozzaro, Claudia; Koesling, Dominik; Rehmann-Sutter, Christoph; Schickanz, Silke; Schweda, Mark	Machine learning to support informed consent in clinical studies - an ethical analysis Rudra, Pranab, Ursin, Frank; Salloch Sabine	Anti-Roma racism and ethnicity-based discrimination in state socialist health care: a historical perspective on postwar Europe Kakuk, Péter	Informed Consent Aggregate Scores (ICAS) Chima, Sylvester	Global Fait-Based Healthcare Systems: Global health tendencies between care and equity Galvagni, Lucia	Medical Sovereignty and Health Care Economics Cristina, Richie
15.00-15.25	Implications of theoretical assumptions of computational psychiatry for the allocation of psychiatric resources Buhr, Elke	The use of AI in pediatrics - an assessment matrix for consent requirements Bruni, Tommaso; Heinrichs, Bert	The Challenge of Determining When Conscientious Refusal is Discriminatory Byrnes, Jeffrey; Robinson, Michael	Coercive offers and research payments Rozynska, Joanna	Cultural determinants that influence end-of-life decisions: An Indian Philosophical Viewpoint Vaswani, Vina	
15.30-15.55	Scarce welfare resources and the ethos of medical practice Gelhaus, Petra	Moral responsibility in the era of digital health technologies Meier, Eva		Development of a template for psychiatric advance directives Gaillard, Anne-Sophie; Gather, Jakob; Haferkemper, Iris; Scholten, Matthé; Braun, Esther		
16.00-16.30	BREAK					
16.30-17.30	ESPMH GENERAL ASSEMBLY ROOM:					
19.00-23.00	CONFERENCE DINNER VENUE: METROPOLOL CAFÉ, WECKMARKT 13-15, 60311 FRANKFURT					

**Saturday,
24 August
(morning)**

VENUE:
CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY

Plenary session:

JAN MIKELSON (COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, DESIGN, ART & TECHNOLOGY, MAKERERE UNIVERSITY, KAMPALA, UGANDA; DATA SCIENCE, NANOLEG AG, ZURICH, SWITZERLAND)

TITLE: “**Demystifying AI in Medicine: Ethical Implications and Reflections**”

Chair: Ignaas Devisch

ROOM: AUDIENCE HALL

10.00-10.30

BREAK

**Session 5.1
Priority Setting**

ROOM: 28

Chair: Borovecki, Ana

**Session 5.2
Cost of Innovation**

ROOM: 21

Chair: De Proost, Michiel

**Session 5.3
Emerging Perspectives in Research
Ethics**

ROOM: 22

Chair: Chima, Sylvester

**Session 5.4
Reproductive Medicine**

ROOM: 23

Chair: Simonstein, Frida

**Session 5.5
Global Bioethics II**

ROOM: 24

Chair: Rehmann-Sutter, Christoph

10.30-10.55

**Priority to the worse off and
diagnostic measures**
Gustavsson, Erik; Juth, Niklas

**Research and Development
Challenges for Innovative
Technologies in Medicine and
Healthcare**
Brukamp, Kirsten

**How to embed ethics into
laboratory research**
Buedo, Paola; Odziemczyk, Idalina;
Perek-Białas, Jolanta; Waligora,
Marcin

**Reproductive Justice - a challenge
for practitioners of reproductive
medicine?**
Weigold, Stefanie

**Global Health Ethics in the Covid-
19 Pandemic. Comparative studies
on good practice in healthcare**
Forster, Sophia

11.00-11.25

**Rare Diseases and the Reverse
Problem of Numbers**
Bruns, Andreas

**Bridging ethics & science in
pharmaceutical research: Public
Possibilities & Practical Realities**
Dennison, Corey

**The 14-day rule and human
embryo models**
Árnason, Garðar

**Equitable access to reproductive
health care in the context of Polish
socio-economic system: a
multipolar problem**
Nawara, Agnieszka; Ruciński, Kuba

**The Problem of Collective
Therapeutic Misconception in
Global Clinical Trials: Defining
Responsibility Floors and Ideals for
Researchers**
Pan, Qingxuan

11.30-11.55

**Prioritization by urgency -
challenges in the operationalization
of the urgency criterion in the
context of oncology**
Sommerlatte, Sabine; Hense, Helene;
Kraeft, Anna-Lena; Lugnier, Celine;
Schmitt, Jochen; Schoffer, Olaf;
Reinacher-Schick, Anke, Schildmann,
Jan

**Is two-tiered solidarity an
oxymoron ... or just awkward?**
Fleck, Leonard

**Preconception carrier screening
and individual freedom of choice**
Reyneke, Maryn; Sims, Kadri; van
der Hout, Sanne; de Wert, Guido

**A critique of person-centred and
value-based approaches to the
organisation and delivery of health
care**
Roxburgh, Nina

12.00-12.25

**Who belongs to us? The right to
advanced medical interventions
among non-citizens in Sweden**
Ahlzén, Rolf

**A Bioethical Review of Prospective
In Vitro Gametogenesis
Applications in the Light of
Medical Consumerism**
Forejt, Kristyna

**Reimagining participation – what
kind of science for what kind of
society?**
Pichl, Anja

12.30-13.00

CLOSING SESSION
ROOM: AUDIENCE HALL